PART 5333 -
Protests, Disputes, and Appeals

Table of Contents

SUBPART 5333.1 — PROTESTS

5333.102 General

5333.103 Protests to the Agency

5333.104 Protests to GAO

5333.105 Protests to the United States Court of Federal Claims (COFC)

5333.170 Briefing Requirement for Protested Acquisitions Valued at $1B or More

SUBPART 5333.2 — DISPUTES AND APPEALS

5333.211 Contracting Officers Decision

5333.214 Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR)

5333.215 Contract Clause

5333.290 Claims and Terminations for Default

5333.291 Appeals to the Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals (ASBCA)

5333.292 Appeals to the United States Court of Federal Claims (COFC)

[2019 Edition]

**SUBPART 5333.1 — PROTESTS**

**5333.102 General**

(a) The contracting officer must inform the SSA prior to rendering a decision to take corrective action or to settle a protest in any other manner before submitting its recommendation to the GAO, courts, or the arbitrator.

(b)(3)(ii) See MP5301.601(a)(i).

See AFMC PGI 5333.102-90.

See AFICC PGI 5333.102-90.

**5333.103 Protests to the Agency**

(d)(4) When an agency protest is denied, an offeror may request an independent review by the SCO.
(h) The contracting officer must prepare the protest file following an agency protest (including a protest of a non-appropriated funds procurement) regardless of the level at which the protest is filed. The contracting officer must request guidance from SAF/AQC for any protest likely to generate significant Congressional interest. The decision to deny a protest must be made at a level no lower than that at which the protest was filed. Protests may be sustained at any level in the review process, with the concurrence of the cognizant legal office.

See [AFMC PGI 5333.103](#).

See [AFICC PGI 5333.103](#).

### 5333.104 Protests to GAO

(a) The Air Force Commercial Litigation Field Support Center (AF/JACQ) serves as agency counsel before the GAO and defends Air Force interests (see [MP5333.104](#)).

(b) Protests before award

(1) Forward the determination and finding through the SCO to AF/JACQ and, for approval, to SAF/AQC within seven days of the protest notification to SAF/AQC (see [MP5301.601(a)(i)](#)).

(c) Protests after award

(2) Forward the determination and finding through the SCO to AF/JACQ and, for approval, to SAF/AQC within seven days of the protest notification to SAF/AQC (see [MP5301.601(a)(i)](#)).

(g) Notice to GAO

Forward the report through the SCO to AF/JACQ and to SAF/AQC for signature and submission to GAO within fifty-five days of date of receipt of the GAO recommendations (see [MP5301.601(a)(i)](#)).

### 5333.105 Protests to the United States Court of Federal Claims (COFC)

The Air Force Commercial Litigation Field Support Center (AF/JACQ) serves as the Air Force agency counsel to the Department of Justice (DoJ) for protests at the COFC and assists the assigned DoJ attorney in defending Air Force interests. The contracting officer must inform AF/JACQ of any notice of protest at the COFC and provide support as requested by AF/JACQ. Also notify the SCO and the supporting field legal office.

### 5333.170 Briefing Requirement for Protested Acquisitions Valued at $1B or More

Within seven (7) days of the filing of the protest, forward the briefing slide deck through the SCO to AF/JACQ and to SAF/AQC for review and processing to OUSD(A&S)/DPC.

**SUBPART 5333.2 — DISPUTES AND APPEALS**

### 5333.211 Contracting Officers Decision

See the tailorable [Contracting Officers Final Decision](#) template.
5333.214 Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR)

(a) For ACAT I and II programs, the contracting officer must establish an agreement between the Government and the contractor, such as a memorandum of understanding, that outlines the intent of the parties with respect to the use of ADR. Contracting officers must consider establishing ADR agreements for other programs and acquisitions.

(c) The acquisition team must use ADR to the maximum extent practicable (see 

5333.215 Contract Clause

(3) See

5333.290 Claims and Terminations for Default

(a) If a contractor submits an uncertified claim exceeding $100,000, the contracting officer must notify the contractor, in writing, of its failure to certify as required by the Contract Disputes statute (41 U.S.C. §§ 7101-7109). The notice must state that a final decision will not be issued until the claim is certified.

(b) Prior to making a final decision on a claim or termination for default (including a termination for cause under FAR Part 12), the contracting officer must refer the proposed final decision to the cognizant legal office for legal advice, ADR suitability, and appropriate dispute resolution strategies. The contracting officer, with the assistance of the cognizant legal office, must seek review by AF/JACQ of all proposed final decisions. At the same time, the contracting officer must provide SAF/GCR with any proposed final decision on a claim involving PEO programs and any proposed final decision on a claim greater than $500,000. The contracting officer or the referring person must promptly notify SAF/GCR and their SCO with all known information relating to any recommended termination for default.

(c) The contracting officer must use ADR to the maximum extent practicable to resolve an Air Force affirmative contract claim (such as defective pricing, liquidated damages, etc.) when unassisted negotiations reach an impasse as determined by the SCO. The contracting officer must provide to AF/JACQ, with a copy to SAF/GCR, any audit or other findings indicating Air Force entitlement to recovery greater than $500,000 where unassisted negotiations have reached an impasse, in order to develop a dispute resolution strategy. Government claims must be formally asserted [issuance of a Contracting Officer’s Final Decision (FAR 33.206)] within 6 years after the accrual of the claim.

5333.291 Appeals to the Armed Services Board of Contract Appeals (ASBCA)

(a) AF/JACQ represents the Air Force in appeals to the ASBCA.

(b) If the contractor files an appeal with the ASBCA, the contracting officer must notify the SCO and forward to AF/JACQ and the cognizant legal office a copy of any notice of appeal to the ASBCA, along with the envelope in which the notice was received. If the contractor files an appeal with the
contracting officer instead of the ASBCA, the contracting officer must immediately notify AF/JACQ of
the date the appeal was received and forward to AF/JACQ and the cognizant legal office a copy of the
appeal and a copy of the envelope in which the appeal was received. The contracting officer must
forward the original appeal and envelope to AF/JACQ, which will then forward the appeal and envelope
to the ASBCA, as necessary.

(c) The contracting officer must prepare a “Rule 4 file” for any appeal to the ASBCA in accordance
with Rule 4 of the ASBCA rules (see DFARS Appendix A, Part 2). The contracting officer must consult
with AF/JACQ before including in the Rule 4 file any legal opinions or intra-governmental or inter-
governmental documents as described in DoD Directive 5400.07, DoD Freedom of Information Act
Program, and FAR 24.2.

(d) While an appeal is pending, the contracting officer along with the program
manager/user/functional Commander and SJA will support the assigned trial attorney as required
including; identifying and locating government witnesses, gathering contractual documents and other
physical evidence for conferences and hearings necessary to defend or otherwise dispose of an
appeal.

(e) Once the Rule 4 file is complete, AF/JACQ will file it with the ASBCA on behalf of the contracting
officer.

5333.292 Appeals to the United States Court of Federal Claims (COFC)

(a) The Department of Justice represents the Air Force in appeals brought before the COFC. The Air
Force Commercial Litigation Field Support Center (AF/JACQ) serves as the Air Force counsel with the
Department of Justice in such appeals.

(b) The contracting officer must notify the cognizant legal office and the SCO of any notice of
appeal to the COFC. The cognizant legal office must forward a copy of the notice to SAF/GCR and
AF/JACQ.

(c) The contracting officer must assist the cognizant legal office in preparing the litigation report.
The contracting officer must obtain approval from the AF/JACQ trial attorney prior to releasing the
litigation report outside government.

See AFICC PGI 5333.9000.